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FEDERAL UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY MINNA
SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF QUANTITY SURVEYING
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: QTS 314

COURSE TITLE: TENDERING AND ESTIMATING I

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL QUESTION

TIME: 1hr: 30min

1. There are occasions today when the contractor has a contribution to make which affects the design, speeds of construction, uses fewer production resources and, therefore, produces a more economical job. Discuss the importance of this contribution.
2. Differentiate between cost reimbursement contract and fixed price contract.
3. Briefly explain the following:
 - a. Bill of approximate quantities.
 - b. Bill of quantities.
 - c. Elemental bills.
 - d. Nominal bills