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Editors

# Proceedings of the 7th International Conference on the Applications of Science and Mathematics 2021

Sciematic 2021

 Springer

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# Preface

From the smallest of atoms to the largest of real numbers, science and mathematics are sorely needed in solving many of the major contemporary issues: energy, climate change, poverty, big data, food and water. The world is looking for sustainable solutions to problems more than ever. The synergistic approach of Mathematicians, Scientists and Engineers has undeniable importance for finding and implementing sustainable solutions to our biggest problems. Nevertheless, as changes occur and development takes place, the responsibility of sustaining it does not only lie in the hands of scientists, mathematicians and engineers but also on the society. People at large, irrespective of their backgrounds, play the most crucial roles in ensuring that the world we live in would continue to flourish. Hence, it is imperative for us to disseminate facts to the public with thorough honesty. They should be enlightened with the latest developments in the field of science and engineering which are aimed for sustainable future technologies.

With this viewpoint SCIEMATHIC 2021 is planned with a theme “Quest for Sustainable Science and Mathematics for Future Technologies.” It is the seventh in the series of SCIEMATHIC conferences organised by Faculty of Applied Sciences and Technology (FAST), Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia every year. As COVID-19 precautionary measure, it is organised online this year during 27–28 October 2021.

This book highlights the work of amazing researchers from different parts of the world with a focus on potential applications for future technologies. It will provide a quality insight to the reader about the leading trends in sustainable science and technology research. It covers the research work of Physicists, Mathematicians, Statisticians and Data Scientists, aiming to find sustainable solutions to the major problems in the scientific world.

From SCIEMATHIC 2021, we attracted papers from 6 different countries. In this volume of SPP we are including 39 high quality papers, each of these is accepted for oral presentation and publication after blind peer review by at least two independent reviewers. The papers in this proceeding are divided into four sections Physics, Mathematics, Statistics and Engineering, as they were presented during the conference.

On behalf of the SCIEATHIC 2021, we express our highest gratitude to the Patron Prof. Datuk Ts. Dr. Wahid Razzaly; Advisor, Prof. Dr. Hashim Saim; Conference Organiser, Faculty of Applied Sciences & Technology, UTHM, Conference Chair, Publication Committee, Manuscript & Review Committee, and all Committee members for their valuable efforts in the review process that helped us to guarantee the highest quality of the selected papers for the conference.

We would like to express our thanks to the Keynote speakers: Dato' Sri Ibrahim Ahmad from Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia, Asst. Prof. Dr. Satoru Yoshioka from Kyushu University, Japan, Dr. John Pasley from University of York, England, Dr. Muhammad Shahbaz Anwar from University of Cambridge, England, and ChM. Dr. Siti Fatimah Salim from Universiti Teknologi Mara, Malaysia.

Invited Speakers: Prof. Dr. Shafida Abd Hamid, International Islamic University Malaysia, Dr. Saiful Najmee bin Mohammad, Universiti Teknologi Mara and Mr. Abdul Rahim bin Othman, PETRONAS for sharing their inspiring talks.

We would also like to say thanks to all the committee members and session chairs for their substantial work in making this event successful.

Our special thanks to Dr. Loyol D'Silva and Ms. Shalini Monica for publishing this proceeding in Springer Proceedings in Physics.

Lastly, we cordially thank all the authors for their valuable contributions and other participants of this conference. The conference would not have been possible without them.

Johor, Malaysia

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# Contents

## Part I Physics

<b>1</b>	<b>Passively Q-Switched Erbium-Doped Fiber Laser Based on PSF-ZnO-TiO<sub>2</sub> Nanoparticles as Saturable Absorber</b> .....	<b>3</b>
	Nik N. H. E. N. Mahmud, Noor A. Awang, Nurul I. Rasli, and Hatijah Basri	
<b>2</b>	<b>Validation and Thickness Dependency of a Planar Material Return Loss by Numerical Simulation</b> .....	<b>17</b>
	Wan Azmafaliyana Wan Azmi and Fahmiruddin Esa	
<b>3</b>	<b>Analytical Simulation of Spatial Distribution Lambertian Point-Source in LED Chip's Epitaxial Layers</b> .....	<b>27</b>
	Ahmad Noor Abdul Hamid, Ahmad Fakhurrrazi Ahmad Noorden, and Muhammad Zamzuri Abdul Kadir	
<b>4</b>	<b>Free Spectral Range, and Coupling Coefficient Analysis of Integrated Fano Resonance in All-Pass Micro-resonator</b> .....	<b>35</b>
	Mohammad Amirul Hairol Aman, Ahmad Fakhurrrazi Ahmad Noorden, Faris Azim Ahmad Fajri, Ahmad Noor Abdul Hamid, and Suzairi Daud	
<b>5</b>	<b>Doping Effect on Bandgap Energy and Luminescence Spectrum for AlN-Based Semiconductor</b> .....	<b>43</b>
	Faris Azim Ahmad Fajri, Mohammad Amirul Hairol Aman, Ahmad Fakhurrrazi Ahmad Noorden, Ahmad Noor Abdul Hamid, and Azni Abdul Aziz	
<b>6</b>	<b>Characterization of Electrical, Optical and Topological Properties of ITO Thin Films for Solar Cells Application</b> .....	<b>57</b>
	Nursyahrah Masdan and Ahmad Hadi Ali	

<b>7</b>	<b>The Effect of pH on Particle Size of Hydrothermally Reduced Graphene Oxide</b> .....	<b>65</b>
	Yi Lin Chan, Fahmiruddin Esa, Kok Yeow You, and Man Seng Sim	
<b>8</b>	<b>A Comparative Study of Cr and Mo Ultrathin Films as Transparent Conductors in Solar Cell Application</b> .....	<b>73</b>
	Abdelbaki Hacini, Ahmad Hadi Ali, and Nurul Nadia Adnan	
<b>9</b>	<b>Simulation on Optical Absorption for Amorphous Silicon Thin Film Solar Cell with CdSe/ZnS Quantum Dots</b> .....	<b>81</b>
	Mirza Basyir Rodhuan, Rosmila Abdul-Kahar, and Amira Saryati Ameruddin	
<b>10</b>	<b>Electronic Structure and Optical Properties of Lead-Free Double Perovskite BaMgLaBiO<sub>6</sub>: A DFT Study</b> .....	<b>95</b>
	Junaid Munir, Muhammad Jamil, Quratul Ain, and Kaneez Fatima	
<b>11</b>	<b>Conductivity of PANI/ZnO Nanocomposites</b> .....	<b>107</b>
	Siti Ashikin Hassan, Maytham Qabel Hamzah, and Mohd Arif Agam	
<b>12</b>	<b>A Mach-Zehnder Ring Resonator Layout for Label Free Detection of Diabetes</b> .....	<b>115</b>
	Parisa Sanati, Mahdi Bahadoran, and Mohd Kamarulzaki Mustafa	
<b>13</b>	<b>Natural Radioactivity, Transfer Factor and Associated Radiological Risk in Commercially Cultivated Yam (<i>Dioscorea Rotundata</i>) in Northcentral Nigeria</b> .....	<b>125</b>
	Matthew Tikpangi Kolo, Oyeleke Ismail Olarinoye, Simon Olonkwoh Saliyu, Hauwau Kulu Shuaibu, and Funmilayo Ayedun	
<b>14</b>	<b>Analysis of Electrical Transport Properties in Nd<sub>0.75</sub>Na<sub>0.25-x</sub>K<sub>x</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> Manganites</b> .....	<b>139</b>
	S. Shamsuddin, N. Ibrahim, M. Z. H. Mayzan, Fahmiruddin Esa, and S. A. Razali	
<b>15</b>	<b>Crystalline Structure, Surface Morphology of Perovskite Manganites Nd<sub>0.75</sub>Na<sub>0.25</sub>Mn<sub>1-y</sub>Fe<sub>y</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b> .....	<b>147</b>
	S. Shamsuddin, M. Z. H. Mayzan, Fahmiruddin Esa, and L. K. Hao	
<b>16</b>	<b>Element Identification of Different Gemstones by Using LIBS-PCA Method</b> .....	<b>155</b>
	Noradilah Mohamad Saufi, Nurul Nadia Adnan, Syed Zuhaib Haider Rizvi, Mohd Sufi Roslan, Siti Norazida Razak, Nurhafizah Hasim, and Nurin Iffah Mansor	

**17 Discrimination of Precious and Semi-Precious Gemstones Using Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy and Machine Learning Approaches** ..... 165  
 Ain Zamira, Syed Zuhaib Haider Rizvi, Mohd Sufi Roslan, Nurul Nadia Adnan, Siti Noraiza Ab Razak, and Muhammad Arif Jalil

**18 Structural Properties of Lithium-Niobium-Calcium Tellurite Glass Doped with Nickel Oxide: Computational Analysis** ..... 175  
 S. K. Farisya Nadira, H. Nurhafizah, N. H. Ahmad, and Nurul Nadia Adnan

**Part II Mathematics**

**19 Comparing the Hamming and Manhattan Heuristics in Solving the 8—Puzzle by A\* Algorithm** ..... 189  
 Siaw Chong Lee and Tyan Her See

**20 Magneto hydrodynamic Effects in Mixed Convection Viscoelastic Fluid Flow at Lower Stagnation Point on a Sliced Sphere** ..... 197  
 Basuki Widodo, Tunjung Eviloka, Chairul Imron, and Dieky Adzkiya

**21 Stability Analysis of Fractional-Order Chemostat Model with Time Delay** ..... 213  
 Nor Afiqah Mohd Aris and Siti Suhana Jamaian

**22 Free Convection Nanofluid Flow Near a Three-Dimensional Stagnation Point Induced by g-Jitter: Constant Heat Flux** ..... 229  
 Mohamad Hidayad Ahmad Kamal, Anati Ali, Noraihan Afiqah Rawi, and Sharidan Shafie

**23 Spatial Decision Support System (SDSS) for Sustainable Business Location Selection of Purpose-Built Offices (PBO) in Malaysia** ..... 241  
 Jia Yun Heng, Edie Ezwan Mohd Safian, and Burhaida Burhan

**Part III Statistics**

**24 Investigation on the Effect of Household Income and Demographic Factors on Healthcare Cost in Perak** ..... 251  
 Khuneswari Gopal Pillay and Wong Pui Yee

**25 Classification Tree of Breast Cancer Data with Mode Value for Missing Data Replacement** ..... 265  
 Nur Atiqah Hamzah, Sabariah Saharan, and Khuneswari Gopal Pillay

**26 Socio Demographic Determinants of Contraceptive Use Among Women in Malaysia: Logistic Regression Model ..... 279**  
 Nor Azah Samat, Noor Azlin Muhammad Sapri,  
 Norziha Che Him, Adzmel Mahmud, and Noor Wahida Md. Junus

**27 Crude Palm Oil Price Forecasting: Comparative Study of Hybrid GMDH Neural Network and ARIMA Model ..... 289**  
 Huma Basheer and Azme Khamis

**28 Analyzing of Traffic Accidents in Skudai City Using Stochastic Models ..... 309**  
 Teng Mun Jing and Rohayu Mohd Salleh

**29 The FGVH and GDEX Stock Price Modeling Using ARIMA and Holt’s Linear Trend Methods ..... 325**  
 Norhaidah Mohd Asrah, Rabia’tul Adawiyah Sua’aif,  
 and Nur Hazlina Abdul Wahab

**30 Deep Learning Approach for Football Match Classification of English Premier League (EPL) Based on Full-Time Results ..... 339**  
 Muhaimin Muszaidi, Aida Binti Mustapha, Shuhaida Ismail,  
 and Nazim Razali

**31 Comparative Analysis of Statistical and Machine Learning Methods for Classification of Match Outcomes in Association Football ..... 351**  
 Syazira Zulkifli, Aida Binti Mustapha, Shuhaida Ismail,  
 and Nazim Razali

**Part IV Engineering**

**32 Pre-assessment of Machine Learning Approaches for Patient Length of Stay Prediction ..... 369**  
 Farhanahani Mahmud, Ahmad Zahran Md Khudzari,  
 Cheong Ping Pau, Mohd Faizal Ramli, Norfazlina Jaffar,  
 and Intan Fariza Gaaffar

**33 Prediction Model of Mass Rapid Transit Noise Level Using the Stepwise Regression Analysis ..... 379**  
 Nor Baizura Hamid, Mohd Erwan Sanik,  
 Hafsa Mohammad Noor, Joewono Prasetijo, Mardiha Mokhtar,  
 Mohamad Azim Mohammad Azmi, Mohamad Irwan Yahaya,  
 and Mohd Zakwan Ramli

**34 Engine Monitoring During Tuning Process for Diesel-Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Dual Fuel Engine Using Statistical Approach ..... 391**  
 Abd Fathul Hakim Zulkifli, Mas Fawzi Mohd Ali,  
 Muammar Mukhsin Ismail, and Shahrul Azmir Osman

**35 Impulse Breakdown Characteristics of CF<sub>3</sub>I–CO<sub>2</sub> at Various Gas Pressure and CF<sub>3</sub>I Content . . . . . 405**  
 Muhammad Saufi Kamarudin, Noor Mazliza Badrul Sham,  
 A. Haddad, Md Nor Ramdon Baharom,  
 Mohd Fairouz Mohd Yousof, and Nordiana Azlin Othman

**36 Optimal Rain Attenuation Prediction Models for Earth-Space Communication at Ku-Band in North Central Nigeria . . . . . 415**  
 K. C. Igwe

**37 Investigation on Water Losses in Reticulation System at UTHM Campus . . . . . 429**  
 Sumitha Selami and Sabariah Musa

**38 Short-Term Time-Series Forecasting by Using Exponential Smoothing Techniques at Sungai Pahang, Malaysia . . . . . 443**  
 Ahmad Murshid Hamidon and Sabariah Musa

**39 Internet of Things for Hybrid Energy System Data Monitoring . . . . 453**  
 Saadatul Suhaili, Faridahanim Ahmad, Tsu Yian Lee,  
 Nur Izieadiana Abidin, and Mariah Awang

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